For use with the ginning starting serial numbers:

Model Serial Number Brown 415 5C4000 Brown 416 6C4000 Brown 417 7C4000

Brown 410 Series Rotary Cutter

ATTENTION:

ALL WARRANTY WORK MUST BE APPROVED BY BROWN MFG. CORP. BEFORE WORK BEGINS



Owner / Operator Manual



6001 E. Hwy 27 - Ozark, AL 36360 334.795.6603 - Fax: 334.795.3029

www.brownmfgcorp.com

AWARNING



Before operating your machine, stop and read this owners manual. Do not attempt to operate the unit until you fully understand the material covered in this manual. Without the knowledge contained in this manual, injury or death can result.

Copyright Information Copyright ©2000 Brown Manufacturing Corporation, Ozark, Alabama. All photos and illustrations are property of Brown Manufacturing Corporation. This publication may be freely reproduced, either in whole or in part, provided that the content herein is not altered. We encourage you to make copies of this manual and to distribute it to every operator of the machine. Additional copies are also available from Brown Manufacturing Corporation or via our web site at www.brownmfgcorp.com. Cover Illustrated: Model 416 rotary cutter.

Due to engineering improvements and revision of product specifications, the information contained in

Disclaimer

this manual is subject to change without notice.

Contents

| Warranty | 4 |
|-------------------|----|
| Registration | 6 |
| Equipment Safety | 9 |
| Assembly | 18 |
| Operation | 20 |
| Maintenance | 22 |
| Troubleshooting | 28 |
| Specifications | 29 |
| Replacement Parts | 30 |

BROWN MANUFACTURING CORP.

Limited Warranty

1. LIMITED WARRANTIES

- 1.01. Brown Manufacturing Corp. warrants for one year from the purchase date to the original non-commercial, governmental, or municipal purchaser ("Purchaser") and warrants for ninety (90) days to the original commercial or industrial purchaser ("Purchaser") that the goods purchased are free from defects in material or workmanship.
- 1.02. Manufacturer will replace for the Purchaser any part or parts found, upon examination at its factory, to be defective under normal use and service due to defects in material or workmanship.
- 1.03. This limited warranty does not apply to any part of the goods which has been subjected to improper or abnormal use, negligence, alteration, modification, or accident, damaged due to lack of maintenance or use of wrong oil or expendable items such as blades, shields, guards, or tires except as specifically found in your Operator's Manual.
- 1.04. Except herein, no employee, agent, Dealer, or other person is authorized to give warranties of any nature on behalf of the Manufacturer.
- 2. REMEDIES AND PROCEDURES
- 2.01. This limited warranty is not effective unless the Purchaser returns the Registration and Warranty Form to Manufacturer within 30 days of purchase.
- 2.02. Purchaser claims must be made in writing to the Authorized Dealer ("Dealer") from whom Purchaser purchased the goods or an approved Authorized Dealer ("Dealer") within 30 days after Purchaser learns of the facts on which the claim is based.
- 2.03. Purchaser is responsible for returning the goods in question to the Dealer.
- 2.04. If after examining the goods and/or parts in question, Manufacturer finds them to be defective under normal use and service due to defects in material or workmanship, Manufacturer will:
- (a) Repair or replace the defective goods or part(s) or
- (b) Reimburse Purchaser for the cost of the part(s) and reasonable labor charges (as determined by Manufacturer) if Purchaser paid for the repair and/or replacement prior to the final determination of applicability of the warranty by Manufacturer. (The choice of remedy shall belong to Manufacturer).
- 2.05. Purchaser is responsible for any labor charges exceeding a reasonable amount as determined by Manufacturer and for returning the goods to the Dealer, whether or not the claim is approved. Purchaser is responsible for the transportation cost for the goods or part(s) from the Dealer to the factory.
- 3. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY
- 3.01. MANUFACTURER DISCLAIMS ANY EXPRESS (EXCEPT AS SET FORTH HEREIN) AND IMPLIED WARRANTIES FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.
- 3.02. MANUFACTURER MAKES NO WARRANTY AS TO THE DESIGN, CAPABILITY, CAPACITY, OR SUSTAINABILITY FOR USE OF THE GOODS.
- 3.03. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED HEREIN, MANUFACTURER SHALL HAVE NO LIABILITY OR RESPONSIBILITY TO PURCHASER OR ANY OTHER PERSON OR ENTITY WITH RESPECT TO ANY LIABILITY, LOSS, OR DAMAGE CAUSED OR ALLEGED TO BE CAUSED DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY BY THE GOODS INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES RESULTING FROM THE USE OR OPERATION OF THE GOODS OR ANY BREACH OF THIS WARRANTY. NOT WITHSTANDING THE ABOVE LIMITATIONS AND WARRANTIES, MANUFACTURER'S LIABILITY HEREUNDER FOR DAMAGES INCURRED BY PURCHASER OR OTHERS SHALL NOT EXCEED THE PRICE OF THE GOODS.
- 3.04. NO ACTION ARISING OUT OF ANY CLAIMED BREACH OF THIS WARRANTY OR TRANSACTIONS UNDER THIS WARRANTY MAY BE BROUGHT MORE THAN TWO (2) YEARS AFTER THE CAUSE OF ACTION HAS OCCURRED.
- 4. MISCELLANEOUS
- 4.01. Proper venue for any lawsuits arising from or related to this limited warranty shall be only in Dale County, Alabama.
- 4.02. Manufacturer may waive compliance with any of the terms of this limited warranty, but no waiver of any terms shall be deemed to be a waiver of any other term.
- 4.03. If any provision of this limited warranty shall violate any applicable law and is held to be unenforceable, then the invalidity of such provision shall not invalidate any other provisions herein.
- 4.04. Applicable law may provide rights and benefits to Purchaser in addition to those provided herein.

KEEP FOR YOUR RECORDS (ATTENTION: READ YOUR OPERATOR'S MANUAL)

ATTENTION: Purchaser should fill in the blanks below for his reference when buying repair parts and/or for proper machine identification when applying for warranty.

| Brown Model | Serial Number |
|----------------|---------------|
| Date Purchased | Dealer |

Brown Manufacturing Corp. 6001 E. Hwy 27 Ozark, AL 36360 800-633-8909 brown@brownmfgcorp.com



TO THE OWNER/OPERATOR/DEALER

In addition to the standard Limited Warranty shown on the facing page, Brown Manufacturing Corp. also provides:

- 1.) ONE-YEAR (12 months) {or 90 days for Commercial/Industrial Users} LIMITED WARRANTY on the DRIVELINE components provided they have been properly maintained† and have not been subjected to abuse or misuse.
- 2.) FIVE-YEAR (60 months) LIMITED WARRANTY* on GEARBOX components provided they have been properly maintained† and have not been subjected to abuse or misuse except as limited below.

* WARRANTY LIMITATIONS - GEARBOX

- A) Warranty is ONE-YEAR (12 months) for Seals (After one year, seals are considered to be WEARING PARTS and replacement is user's responsibility).
- B) User's Gearboxes may be rebuilt by Brown Manufacturing Corp. or replaced by new or rebuilt Gearboxes at the option of Brown Manufacturing Corp.
- † NOTE "properly maintained" specifically includes, but is not limited to:
- A) Running Gearboxes with the proper amount of the correct lubricant.
- B) Adjusting Slip Clutches correctly to provide protection for Driveline and Gearbox Components.

To keep your implement running efficiently and safely read your manual thoroughly and follow these directions and the Safety Messages in this Manual. The Table of Contents clearly identifies each section where you can easily find the information you need.

The OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ACT (1928.51 Subpart C) makes these minimum safety requirements of tractor operators:

REQUIRED OF THE OWNER:

- 1. Provide a Roll-Over-Protective Structure that meets the requirements of this Standard, and
- 2. Provide Seat belts that meet the requirements of this paragraph of this Standard and SAE J4C; and
- 3. Ensure that each employee uses such Seat belt while the tractor is moving; and
- 4. Ensure that each employee tightens the Seat belt sufficiently to confine the employee to the protection provided by ROPS.

REQUIRED OF THE OPERATOR:

- 1. Securely fasten seat belt if the tractor has a ROPS.
- 2. Where possible, avoid operating the tractor near ditches, embankments, and holes.
- 3. Reduce speed when turning, crossing slopes, and on rough, slick, or muddy surfaces.
- 4. Stay off slopes too steep for safe operation.
- 5. Watch where you are going especially at row ends, on roads, and around trees.
- 6. Do not permit others to ride.
- 7. Operate the tractor smoothly no jerky turns, starts, or stops.
- 8. Hitch only to the drawbar and hitch points recommended by the tractor manufacturer.
- 9. When the tractor is stopped, set brakes securely and use park lock, if available.

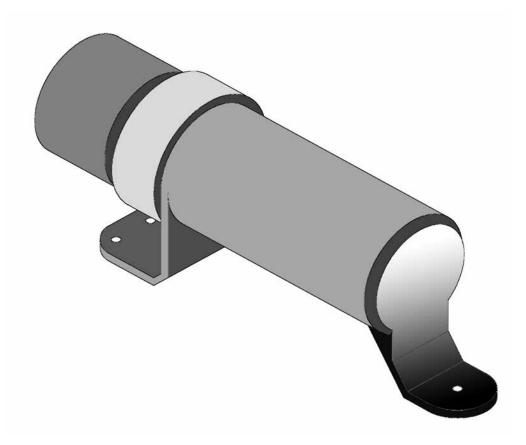
| Brown Model | ING CORP. ® WAR Serial No. | Purchase Date (mm/dd/yy)// | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | First Name M.I. | | | | |
| Street & No., RFD, | | | | | | |
| Box, &/or Apt. No. | | | | | | |
| City: | | State or Province:Zip | | | | |
| Dealer: | | The second secon | | | | |
| City: | | State or Province Zip | | | | |
| | | of Warranty terms, provisions, and procedures that | | | | |
| = = | | erator's Manual including safety equipment, safe | | | | |
| <u>=</u> | | y Signs on implement (and tractor if possible), and | | | | |
| Purchaser's responsibility t | - | = / | | | | |
| | _ | ors, Chain Guards, or Solid Skirts must be maintain | | | | |
| | | re persons, vehicles, livestock, or other property w | | | | |
| reasonable performance of | _ | e such safety equipment would prevent the cutter's | | | | |
| | | iveline, gearbox, and other shields are in good repa | | | | |
| | | es from entanglement or thrown objects. | | | | |
| | | Date: | | | | |
| I have been instructed on the | ne paragraphs above. | received and have been instructed on the contents | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | the Operator's Manual including safety signs, safety equipment, safe operation, maintenance, and the potential hazards of unauthorized alterations or modifications of the product. I have been informed | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions and know that the warranty is not in effect until this form is received by | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions | and know that the wa | | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp | and know that the wa | | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implemen | and know that the war p. t Guarding statement | arranty is not in effect until this form is received by | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implement out such guards. I understath have examined the product | and know that the ware p. t Guarding statement and that the operator i | arranty is not in effect until this form is received by | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corplian I understand the Implement out such guards. I understate have examined the product required guards. | and know that the ware p. t Guarding statement and that the operator i | arranty is not in effect until this form is received by the above and the potential hazards of operating with the serious serious responsible for the safety of others in the area. I | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implement out such guards. I understate have examined the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY | and know that the ware p. t Guarding statement and that the operator i | arranty is not in effect until this form is received by the above and the potential hazards of operating with as responsible for the safety of others in the area. It ag complete and in satisfactory condition with all | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corplian I understand the Implement out such guards. I understate have examined the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY | and know that the warp. It Guarding statement and that the operator is and accept it as being | arranty is not in effect until this form is received by the above and the potential hazards of operating with the seponsible for the safety of others in the area. It the geomplete and in satisfactory condition with all | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implement out such guards. I understath have examined the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY Purchaser's Signature: | and know that the warp. It Guarding statement and that the operator is and accept it as being the properties of the properties. PRE-DELI | arranty is not in effect until this form is received by its above and the potential hazards of operating with a responsible for the safety of others in the area. It ag complete and in satisfactory condition with all Date: VERY SERVICE | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implement out such guards. I understath have examined the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY Purchaser's Signature: | and know that the warp. t Guarding statement and that the operator it as being and accept it as being the present of the pres | ts above and the potential hazards of operating with s responsible for the safety of others in the area. I ag complete and in satisfactory condition with all Date: VERY SERVICE R LUBRICATE AS REQUIRED | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corple understand the Implement out such guards. I understand the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY Purchaser's Signature: CHECI | and know that the warp. It Guarding statement and that the operator is and accept it as being the second of the s | arranty is not in effect until this form is received by the above and the potential hazards of operating with the seresponsible for the safety of others in the area. It also complete and in satisfactory condition with all Date: VERY SERVICE R LUBRICATE AS REQUIRED To Manual for Details | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implement out such guards. I understant have examined the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY Purchaser's Signature: CHECI Inspection performed — W | and know that the warp. It Guarding statement and that the operator is and accept it as being the second of the s | ts above and the potential hazards of operating with a responsible for the safety of others in the area. I ag complete and in satisfactory condition with all Date: VERY SERVICE R LUBRICATE AS REQUIRED S Manual for Details Procedures Explained — Installation Complete | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implement out such guards. I understanave examined the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY Purchaser's Signature: CHECI Inspection performed — W Gearbox (Oil Levels) | and know that the warp. It Guarding statement and that the operator is and accept it as being the second s | arranty is not in effect until this form is received by ts above and the potential hazards of operating with s responsible for the safety of others in the area. I ag complete and in satisfactory condition with all Date: VERY SERVICE R LUBRICATE AS REQUIRED s Manual for Details rocedures Explained — Installation Complete Drivelines (Proper Length and Lubrication) | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implement out such guards. I understate have examined the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY Purchaser's Signature: CHECI Inspection performed — W Gearbox (Oil Levels) Wheel Hubs (Lubricate | and know that the warp. It Guarding statement and that the operator is and accept it as being the second s | arranty is not in effect until this form is received by as above and the potential hazards of operating with a responsible for the safety of others in the area. It ag complete and in satisfactory condition with all Date: VERY SERVICE R LUBRICATE AS REQUIRED S Manual for Details Procedures Explained — Installation Complete Drivelines (Proper Length and Lubrication) Gearbox Vent Plugs (Location and Operation) | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implement out such guards. I understate have examined the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY Purchaser's Signature: CHECI Inspection performed — W Gearbox (Oil Levels) Wheel Hubs (Lubricate) Wheel Hub Seals | PRE-DELI K AND ADJUST OF See Operator's Varranty and Safety P | parranty is not in effect until this form is received by as above and the potential hazards of operating with a responsible for the safety of others in the area. I ag complete and in satisfactory condition with all | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implement out such guards. I understate have examined the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY Purchaser's Signature: CHECI Inspection performed — W Gearbox (Oil Levels) Wheel Hubs (Lubricate Wheel Hub Seals Wheel Bearing (Check Gr | PRE-DELI K AND ADJUST OF See Operator's Varranty and Safety P | arranty is not in effect until this form is received by ts above and the potential hazards of operating with s responsible for the safety of others in the area. I ng complete and in satisfactory condition with all | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implement out such guards. I understate have examined the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY Purchaser's Signature: CHECI Inspection performed — W Gearbox (Oil Levels) Wheel Hubs (Lubricate Wheel Hub Seals Wheel Bearing (Check Gr | PRE-DELI K AND ADJUST OF See Operator's Varranty and Safety P | parranty is not in effect until this form is received by as above and the potential hazards of operating with a responsible for the safety of others in the area. I ag complete and in satisfactory condition with all Date: VERY SERVICE R LUBRICATE AS REQUIRED S Manual for Details Procedures Explained — Installation Complete Drivelines (Proper Length and Lubrication) Gearbox Vent Plugs (Location and Operation) Tail Wheel Arm(s) (Height Adjustment) | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implement out such guards. I understate have examined the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY Purchaser's Signature: CHECI Inspection performed — W Gearbox (Oil Levels) Wheel Hubs (Lubricate Wheel Hub Seals Wheel Bearing (Check Gr | PRE-DELI K AND ADJUST OF See Operator's Varranty and Safety P | arranty is not in effect until this form is received by ts above and the potential hazards of operating with s responsible for the safety of others in the area. I ng complete and in satisfactory condition with all | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implement out such guards. I understate have examined the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY Purchaser's Signature: CHECI Inspection performed — W Gearbox (Oil Levels) Wheel Hubs (Lubricate Wheel Hub Seals Wheel Bearing (Check Gr | PRE-DELI K AND ADJUST OF See Operator's Varranty and Safety P | Arranty is not in effect until this form is received by its above and the potential hazards of operating with a responsible for the safety of others in the area. I ag complete and in satisfactory condition with all Date: VERY SERVICE R LUBRICATE AS REQUIRED S Manual for Details Procedures Explained — Installation Complete Drivelines (Proper Length and Lubrication) Gearbox Vent Plugs (Location and Operation) Tail Wheel Arm(s) (Height Adjustment) Deflectors Front and Rear Correct Blade Rotation Direction | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implement out such guards. I understate have examined the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY Purchaser's Signature: CHECI Inspection performed — W Gearbox (Oil Levels) Wheel Hubs (Lubricate Wheel Hub Seals Wheel Bearing (Check Gro Shredding Attachments Axle Arms and Beams | PRE-DELI K AND ADJUST OF See Operator's Varranty and Safety P | Arranty is not in effect until this form is received by its above and the potential hazards of operating with a responsible for the safety of others in the area. It is complete and in satisfactory condition with all | | | | |
| of the warranty provisions Brown Manufacturing Corp I understand the Implement out such guards. I understate have examined the product required guards. CUSTOMER COPY Purchaser's Signature: CHECI Inspection performed — W Gearbox (Oil Levels) Wheel Hubs (Lubricate Wheel Hub Seals Wheel Bearing (Check Grown Shredding Attachments Axle Arms and Beams A-Frame Pivot and Line | PRE-DELI K AND ADJUST OF See Operator's Varranty and Safety Present and Preload | Arranty is not in effect until this form is received by its above and the potential hazards of operating with a responsible for the safety of others in the area. It is complete and in satisfactory condition with all Date: Date: | | | | |

| Please complete the form below and ma | U 1 | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| BROWN MANUFACTURING COL | | | | |
| Brown Model Seri | al No Purchase Date (| | | |
| Purchaser Last Name | First Name | M.I | | |
| Street & No., RFD, | | | | |
| Box, &/or Apt. No | | | | |
| City: | | Zip | | |
| Dealer: | | | | |
| City: | State or Province_ | Zip | | |
| . I have informed the Purchaser of th | | | | |
| are applicable, reviewed the contents | | | | |
| operation, and maintenance, reviewe | | and tractor if possible), and | | |
| Purchaser's responsibility to train hi | • | | | |
| . IMPLEMENTS: I have explained t | | | | |
| in good repair and installed except in | | | | |
| not be endangered by thrown objects | | would prevent the cutter's | | |
| reasonable performance of its assign | | | | |
| . DRIVELINES: I have made certain | | | | |
| and fastened securely in place to pre | | _ | | |
| Dealer's Signature: | | Date: | | |
| I have been instructed on the paragra | | | | |
| the Operator's Manual including safe | | | | |
| potential hazards of unauthorized alt | _ | | | |
| of the warranty provisions and know that the warranty is not in effect until this form is received by | | | | |
| Brown Manufacturing Corp. | | | | |
| I understand the Implement Guarding statements above and the potential hazards of operating with- | | | | |
| out such guards. I understand that th | - | • | | |
| have examined the product and acce | pt it as being complete and in satis | factory condition with all | | |
| required guards. | | | | |
| CUSTOMER COPY | | D | | |
| Purchaser's Signature: | | Date: | | |
| | PRE-DELIVERY SERVICE | EOTHDED | | |
| | DJUST OR LUBRICATE AS RI | EQUIRED | | |
| | e Operator's Manual for Details | Installation Complete | | |
| Inspection performed — Warranty as | | | | |
| ☐ Gearbox (Oil Levels) | | Length and Lubrication) | | |
| □ Wheel Hubs (Lubricate) | | s (Location and Operation) | | |
| □ Wheel Hub Seals | | s) (Height Adjustment) | | |
| ☐ Wheel Bearing (Check Grease and I | Preload) □ Deflectors Front a | and Rear | | |
| □ Shredding Attachments | □ Correct Blade Ro | tation Direction | | |
| ☐ Axle Arms and Beams | □ All Bolts — Pins ar | nd Nuts (Proper Torque) | | |
| ☐ A-Frame Pivot and Links | □ Cutting Height (A | Adjust Front to Rear) | | |
| ☐ Protective Shields (Operation and In | nstallation) | Forque Limiter) (Adjust and | | |
| ☐ Safety Decals (Installed) | □ Operator's Manua | al (Supplied) | | |
| ☐ Tractor PTO Shield (Installed) | □ S.M.V. Emblem (| Installed if Needed) | | |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | • | · | | |

| Purchaser's Signature | Date | Dealer's Signature | Date |
|-----------------------|------|--------------------|------|
| | | | |

IMPORTANT NOTICE:

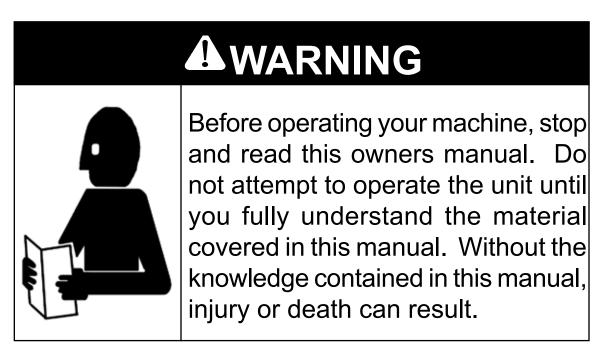
OWNER'S MANUAL STORAGE CONTAINER



- * Brown Manufacturing provides an Owner's Manual storage container on all equipment.
- *This holder is mounted in a convenient location and provides the owner with the proper safety and operation information.
- *Two (2) copies are provided with each unit.
- *One copy is for the owner to have at office for review when not operating the equipment.
- *Second copy is to stay with the unit at all times. This will provide the operator the information needed for safe and proper operation of the unit.
- *If the Owner's Manual becomes lost or damaged, contact Brown Mfg. or your local Brown dealer for free replacement, or it can be downloaded and printed from our web site www.brownmfgcorp.com.

Warning: Read this manual before operation.

Operators of the equipment must read and understand this manual. Failure to read this manual and follow these safety and operating instructions could result in serious bodily injury or even death.



Each operator of the equipment should review this manual every six (6) months. You are encouraged to duplicate this manual and to distribute it to each operator of the equipment for their training and reference. Additional copies are available from Brown Manufacturing Corporation.

IMPORTANT NOTICE:

OWNER'S MANUAL STORAGE CONTAINER

- * Brown Manufacturing provides an Owner's Manual storage container on all equipment.
- *This holder is mounted in a convenient location and provides the owner with the proper safety and operation information.
- *Two (2) copies are provided with each unit.
- *One copy is for the owner to have at office for review when not operating the equipment.
- *Second copy is to stay with the unit at all times. This will provide the operator the information needed for safe and proper operation of the unit.
- *If the Owner's Manual becomes lost or damaged, contact Brown Mfg. at 800-633-8909 or your local Brown dealer for free replacement, or can be downloaded and printed from our web site www.brownmfgcorp.com.

Recognize safety information

This is the safety alert symbol. When you see this symbol on your equipment or in this manual, be alert to the potential for personal injury or injury to others.



Understand signal words

DANGER indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury



WARNING indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, <u>could</u> result in serious injury or death.



CAUTION indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, <u>may</u> result in <u>minor or moderate injury</u>.



NOTICE indicates information considered important but not directly hazard related. (e.g. security, hygiene, equipment or property damage).



Follow safety instructions

- Read owner/operator manual.
- Replace missing or damaged safety decals.
- Safety decals and this manual must be considered a permanent part of your equipment.
- Should ownership of the equipment be transferred, this manual must also be transferred.
- Unauthorized modifications to the equipment are not recommended. This could impair the function, safety, and life of the machine.
- For any part of this manual that you do not understand, contact your dealer or Brown Manufacturing Corporation at (800) 633-8909.
- All implements with moving parts are potentially dangerous. Due to this fact, there is no substitute for a safe, knowledgeable operator. It is important that all persons operating this equipment read, understand, and follow the instructions provided in this manual.

DO NOT OPERATE THIS UNIT IF YOU ARE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL, ILLEGAL DRUGS, OR ANY PRESCRIPTION OR OVER THE COUNTER MEDICATIONS THAT COULD CAUSE DROWSINESS, DIZZINESS, DISORIENTATION AND/OR IMPAIR YOUR ABILITY IN ANY WAY TO SAFELY OPERATE THE UNIT.

DO NOT OPERATE THIS UNIT IF YOU SUFFER FROM ANY PHYSICAL CONDITON OR DISABILITY THAT WOULD IMPAIR YOUR ABILITY TO OPERATE IT SAFELY.

Safety Decals

The following safety decals should be attached to the equipment at all times. Should any decals become damaged or lost, it is the responsibility of the owner to replace it. Additional decals may be obtained from the dealer or Brown Manufacturing Corporation.

AWARNING

AADVERTENCIA



Antes de probar la unidad por primera vez deben remitirse a las instrucciones contenidas en el manual.

AADVERTISSEMENT

Read and understand owner's manual before operating unit.

S'assurer de bien comrendre toutes les consignes du manuel de propriétarie avant d'utiliser la unité.

Part No.: SD-010, All models.

⚠ DANGER

THROWN OBJECT HAZARD



To prevent serious injury or death from thrown objects:

- Stay clear when blade is turning.
- •Operate only with all guards installed and in good condition.
- •Stop operation if bystanders come within 300 feet.

Part No.: SD-001A, All models.

A WARNING

To prevent serious injury or death:

- •Operate only at 540 RPM PTO.
- •Keep guards and shields in place.

SD-007A, Standard models*.

*All Brown 410 Series rotary cutters are equipped for 540 RPM PTOs as standard. Equipping for 1000 RPM PTOs is an option, however; in such a case, use safety decal SD-008A.

Safety Decals (continued)

ADANGER

Tighten blade bolts as prescribed in owner/operator's manual.

Part No.: SD-002, All models.



Part No.: DC-3-5-018, All models.



To prevent serious injury or death:

- •Read and understand Operator's Manual before using.
- •Do not permit riders on the tractor or cutter.
- Never carry child on the tractor seat.
- •Operate with guards installed and in good condition.
- Operate only with tractor equipped with ROPS and seat belts.
- •Keep away from moving parts.
- •Stop engine, set brake and wait for all moving parts to stop before dismounting.
- •Be sure lights and reflectors required by law are clean and in good working order before transporting.
- •Do not allow children to operate cutter.
- •Travel with SMV and lights that follow local codes.
- •Clear debris from mowing area.
- •Do not operate in the raised position.
- •Support securely before working beneath unit.
- •Review safety instructions annually.

Part No.: SD-009A, All models.



To Avoid Injury or Machine Damage:
•When servicing machine use
proper tools and equipment.
•Refer to operations manual for

Refer to operations manual for instructions.

Part No.: SD-SW2, All models.



ROTATING BLADES

To prevent serious injury or death from rotating blades:

- •Stay clear when blades are turning or engine is running.
- •Do not place hands or feet under deck when the engine is running.

Part No.: SD-005A, All models.



ROTATING DRIVELINE -CONTACT CAN CAUSE DEATH KEEP AWAY!

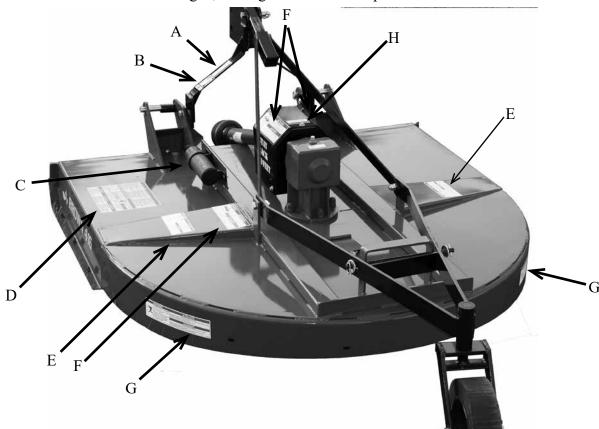
DO NOT OPERATE WITHOUT -

•All driveline guards, tractor and equipment shields in place.

•Drivelines securely attached at both ends.
•Driveline guards that turn freely on driveline.

Part No.: SD-006A, All models.

Safety Decals (continued)
Safety decals must be positioned as illustrated below. Use this diagram to correctly identify missing, damaged, or illegible decals for replacement.



| Ref. No. | Part No. | Description |
|--------------|------------|---|
| A | SD-007A | Safety Decal: Operate at 540 RPM PTO. |
| В | SD-020 | Safety Decal: Tighten blade bolts. |
| С | MH-01 | Safety Manual Holder |
| D | SDL-020 | Safety Decal: Multiple decals on one sheet - includes SD-101, SD002, SD-009A and SD-SW2 |
| Е | SD-005A | Safety Decal: Rotating blades. (2 req.) |
| F | SD-006A | Safety Decal: Rotating driveline. (3 req.) |
| G | SD-001A | Safety Decal: Thrown object hazard. (2 req.) |
| Н | 237-0009 | Safety Decal: No step. |
| Not pictured | DC-3-5-018 | Safety Decal: Shield missing (placed on drive shaft, under shields). |
| Not pictured | SD-400 | Complete safety decal set |

Warning! Transport with care.

Before transporting to a new location, make certain that the slow-moving vehicle (SMV) emblem is installed and is clearly visible. Use flashing lights and follow local traffic regulations.



AWARNING

Transport with care. Use slow-moving vehicle emblem and flashing light. Follow local traffic regulations.



Danger! Protect bystanders, clear work area of debris.

Do not operate the cutter near people. Debris can be thrown hundreds of feet. Clear work area of foreign objects such as wire, glass, and other debris. Debris thrown by the cutter can cause serious injury or death.



ADANGER

Do not operate cutter near bystanders. Clear work area of debris before operating.



Warning! Parking and dismounting.

The rotating parts of this cutter continue to rotate even after the PTO has been disengaged. The operator should remain seated until rotation has stopped. He should then set the brake, turn off the engine, and remove the key. See tractor manual for proper parking procedure.



WARNING

Wait for all rotation to stop before dismounting tractor.



Caution! Avoid fires.

Keep the machine clean of debris, trash, and any other flammable material.



ACAUTION

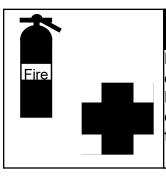
Keep machine clean of debris. Flammable debris on machine poses fire hazard.



Warning!

Fasten Seatbelt! **Before Starting Tractor!** Always Wear Your Seatbelt.



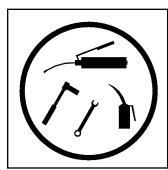


AWARNING

Prepare for emergencies. Keep fire extinguisher and first aid kit available.

▲Warning! Prepare for emergencies.

Keep fire extinguisher and first aid kit available. Inspect fire extinguisher and check for charge daily. Check first aid kit for expired contents and keep stocked.



AWARNING

Check equipment before operation. Tighten all nuts and bolts.

♠Warning! Check equipment before operating.

Tighten all nuts and bolts before operating. Make certain that equipment is lowered to ground before attempting to make adjustments or perform maintenance. Replace or repair any safety device, bolts, etc., if damaged or worn.

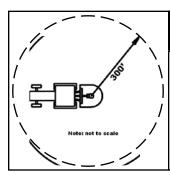


ADANGER

Rotating blades. Keep hands and feet from under cutter deck.

▲Danger! Stay clear of rotating blades.

The cutter is designed to cut grass and brush up to two inches in diameter. Keep hands and feet from under cutter deck!



ADANGER

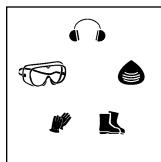
Maintain safety distance of at least 300 ft. Failure to do so may cause serious injury or death.

▲Danger! Maintain safety distance.

The cutter creates a serious discharge hazard. Always maintain a safety distance of at least 300 ft. Never operate cutter with bystanders present!

Warning! Wear protective clothing.

Wear close-fitting clothing and other protective devices appropriate for the job.

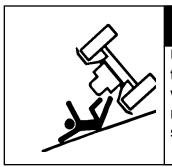


AWARNING

Wear protective clothing.

Warning! Roll-over protection.

Do not operate the cutter on any tractor not equipped with a certified roll-over protective structure (ROPS).

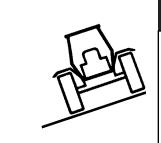


AWARNING

Use only with tractors equipped with a certified roll-over protective structure.

Warning! Slopes and rough terrain.

When operating on slopes or rough terrain, decrease travel speed. Do not operate in an area where the tractor could roll over. Be sure to fasten safety belt when operating tractor!



AWARNING

Slow travel speed when operating on slopes or rough terrain.

Danger! Tighten blade bolts.

Blade bolts will stretch with use and must be tightened. Follow maintenance instructions in this manual (see page 23). If the cutter is operated with loose blade bolts, blades and blade carrier will be damaged. Operation with loose blade bolts, damaged blades or blade carrier will lead to blade ejection and will cause serious injury or death.



ADANGER

Tighten blade bolts as prescribed in owners manual. Ejection of blade will cause serious injury or death.



ADANGER

Riders can be injured or killed. Keep riders off machine.

▲Danger! Keep riders off machine.

Riders can be seriously injured or killed by entanglement or by falling.



ADANGER

Stay clear of rotating drivelines. Keep driveline shields in place.

▲Danger! Stay clear of rotating drivelines.

Entanglement in driveline can cause serious injury or death. Keep driveline shields in place at all times during operation. Driveline must turn freely inside shields. Driveline shields must be chained to prevent rotation.



AWARNING

Exercise caution while working under cutter deck. Failure to heed warnings may lead to serious injury or death.

▲Warning! Hazardous service conditions.

While working under the cutter deck, be aware of safety hazards. Follow safety precautions specified in this manual (see page 22). Failure to exercise caution may lead to serious injury or death.

DO NOT OPERATE THIS UNIT IF YOU ARE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL, ILLEGAL DRUGS, OR ANY PRESCRIPTION OR OVER THE COUNTER MEDICATIONS THAT COULD CAUSE DROWSINESS, DIZZINESS, DISORIENTATION AND/OR IMPAIR YOUR ABILITY IN ANY WAY TO SAFELY OPERATE THE UNIT.

DO NOT OPERATE THIS UNIT IF YOU SUFFER FROM ANY PHYSICAL CONDITON OR DISABILITY THAT WOULD IMPAIR YOUR ABILITY TO OPERATE IT SAFELY.

Assembly

- 1. On Model 417 move tailwheel arm back from its shipping position toward the height adjustment brackets. Install tailwheel stem into fork holder tube, placing collar over stem and inserting roll key through collar and stem. Install height adjustment pin through arm and bracket. Assembly for models 415D and 416D and 417 is almost identical to that of the 415 and 416; the 415D, 416D and the 417 have twin tail wheels and require this step to be completed twice.
- 2. Raise A-frame (A) to vertical position. Remove pin (B) from Mast Stop at the top of A-frame brace and mount through A-frame brace and install pin in top of A-frame.
- 3. Raise the cutter with a tractor and properly adjust the tailwheel height. Next, reinstall lynch pins into height adjustment pin.

Note: Proper cutting height is covered on page 20.

4. Tighten all bolts securely.



Assembly

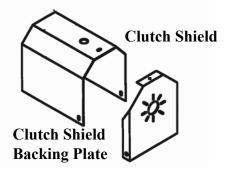
- 5. Check the drive shaft for proper length:
 - a. Attach the cutter to the tractor.
 - b. Lift the cutter to the point where the distance from the tractor pto is at the closest distance to the input shaft of the gearbox.
 - c. Measure the distance from PTO of the tractor to the input shaft of the cutter's gearbox.
 - d. Push both halves of the drive shaft together fully. Measure the overall length.
 - e. If the length of the compressed drive shaft is greater than the length between the PTO and input shaft, then the drive shaft must be shortened.

Please note that equal amounts must be removed from each section of the drive shaft.

- 6. Separate the male and female halves of the drive shaft. Apply heavy grease to the telescoping portion of the male drive shaft; recouple the drive shaft.
- 7. Locate the slip clutch shield, and mounting plate attached to the machine. Remove the mounting bolts, flat washers, and lock washers from the gearbox face plate. Position the clutch shield mounting plate (flat side up) over the input shaft and align it with the threaded holes in the gearbox face plate. Secure with bolts, flat washers, and lock washers previously removed.
- 8. Remove the clamp cone from the clutch hub assembly, see Fig. 42.1, page 42. Slide the hub onto the input shaft of the gearbox. Align the groove on the input shaft with the bolt hole in the hub. Reinstall the clamp cone and tighten securely. Check torque of clamp cone after one hour of operation. Failure to do so will result in decreased life of the clutch hub and gearbox shaft splines. Further instructions are on page 42.
- 9. Install the clutch shield with the three bolts provided, onto the backing plate.



The driveline shield and clutch shield must be kept in good operating condition. Failure to maintain safety shields can result in injury or death.



10. Locate vent plug in owners manual storage tube. Remove shipping plug from top center of gearbox. Install vent plug into top port. Failure to install vent plug can and will cause seal failure.

Operation

Before hitching cutter to your tractor, make sure all safety devices are installed on both the cutter and the tractor.



Please follow all safety instructions and procedures.

Attach Equipment to Tractor.

Be sure the tractor is equipped with the correct category hitch pins, top link, etc. Be extremely careful when positioning tractor to hitch to the equipment.



Caution! Never allow anyone between the tractor and the equipment during the hitching process.

Be certain that the cutter has been lubricated properly and check oil level in gear box prior to connecting driveline to tractor, the oil should be at the lower edge of the side port of the gearbox.

Attach the driveline to the tractor. When attaching driveline to PTO shaft, be certain that the TRACTOR ENGINE AND PTO OUTPUT SHAFT HAVE STOPPED - PARK BRAKES ARE SET BEFORE DRIVE SHAFT IS MOUNTED. Make sure quick-disconnect pin is properly seated in the groove of the tractor's PTO shaft.



Warning! A loose driveline can disconnect and cause personal injury property damage or death.

Adjust Cutting Height.



Warning! Be certain that tractor engine is stopped, park brakes are set, key is removed, and all rotation of the cutter has ceased before dismounting to making adjustments.



Caution! Avoid very low cutting heights. Striking the ground with blades causes a damaging shock that can damage all the cutter components and the tractor.

Using the tailwheel adjustment and the tractor's lift arms, set the cutter to the desired height; the cutter is designed to operate with a cutting height range between 2" and 12". Note that, on level ground, the front of the cutter should be 1" below the rear (see illustration). Set the tractor's lift stop at the required position to maintain a uniform cut. The mast stop should be in a centered position, note Figure "A".

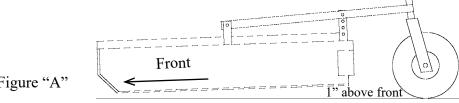


Figure "A"

Operation

Starting Cutter

Power for operating the cutter is supplied from the tractor PTO. Refer to your tractor manual for instructions on engaging and disengaging the PTO.



Warning! Do not operate this cutter unless the tractor has a live, or independent, PTO. The momentum created by the blade carrier can push the tractor forward unexpectedly.



Warning! Operate cutter only at the specified PTO RPM. Brown 410 Series cutters are designed to operate at 540 RPM; however, a 1000 RPM design is an option.

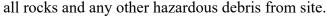
Operating Speed

Proper operating speed for equipment will depend upon the height, density, and type of the material to be cut. Regardless of chosen ground speed, always operate the PTO at the recommended RPM when cutting.

General Operation



Warning! Avoid personal injury or death. Walk the area before operation begins. Remove or flag



Observe the following guidelines when operating the cutter:

- Do not back the cutter into material, as this may bend the cutter deck.
- Never lower the cutter onto material.
- Avoid tight turns near trees or stationary objects. The deck may be damaged by side impact.

Remember: The safe operation of this equipment is the responsibility of the operator. The operator should be familiar with both the tractor and the equipment. The operator must read and understand all applicable operator manuals and follow all safety practices.



Warning! Avoid personal injury or death. Never operate machine around bystanders. Always maintain a distance of at least 300 feet.

DO NOT OPERATE THIS UNIT IF YOU ARE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL, ILLEGAL DRUGS, OR ANY PRESCRIPTION OR OVER THE COUNTER MEDICATIONS THAT COULD CAUSE DROWSINESS, DIZZINESS, DISORIENTATION AND/OR IMPAIR YOUR ABILITY IN ANY WAY TO SAFELY OPERATE THE UNIT.

DO NOT OPERATE THIS UNIT IF YOU SUFFER FROM ANY PHYSICAL CONDITON OR DISABILITY THAT WOULD IMPAIR YOUR ABILITY TO OPERATE IT SAFELY.

Maintenance

Safety When Working Under Cutter Deck

Never work under the cutter deck until:

- The cutter is sufficiently braced and supported
- The tractor engine is off, brake is set, and key is removed
- PTO has been disengaged
- Driveline is disconnected
- Rear tractor tires have been secured with tire chocks
- The cutter has cooled



Danger! Failure to follow these safety guidelines will result in serious injury or death.

Initial Maintenance



Warning! These maintenance practices must be followed every hour for the first eight hours of operation; the practices must also be performed every hour for the first eight hours following the removal/replacement of any of the components named in this section. Check daily thereafter.

1. Tighten the clutch bolts holding the slip clutch to the input shaft of the gearbox.



Caution! Failure to tighten the keeper bolts will shorten the life of the slip clutch hub.

2. Check for debris deposited between the blade bar and the blades. Debris found jamming or locking the blades must be removed to insure that the blade may pivot freely on the blade bolt.



Danger! Failure to maintain freely pivoting blades will cause severe vibration or blade breakage which will result in injury or death. Blades that are bent or deformed may not pivot and must be replaced.

3. Tighten blade bolts and blade bar nut. See <u>Tightening Blade Bolt</u> section on Page 23.



Warning! Failure to tighten blade bolts and blade bar nut can cause blade bolts, blades, or output shafts to break, which can result in injury or death.

- 4. Check for debris deposited around the output shaft or tailwheel axle.
- 5. Tighten gearbox mounting bolts.



Caution! Failure to keep the gearbox bolts tightened can cause the blades to strike the bottom of the cutter deck or break the output shaft of the gearbox.

Maintenance

Daily Maintenance

- 1. Repeat all steps listed under the "Initial Maintenance" section on a daily basis after the initial maintenance has been performed.
- 2. Lubricate the driveshaft tubes and U-joint.
- 3. Lubricate the tailwheel hub and tailwheel fork pivot tube.
- 4. Check and maintain the proper amount of lubricant in the gearbox. The recommended lubricant for the gearbox is cotton picker spindle lubricant (part # 235-0031).
- 5. Check the blades; sharpen or replace as necessary.

Warning! Use only blades and blade bolts supplied by Brown Manufacturing Corporation. Failure to do so will void all warranty and can cause injury or death. Only Brown has access to the engineering and test data necessary to produce a high-quality blade that meets all safety and quality requirements.

Warning! If the blades must be sharpened, follow the proper safety procedures listed on page 22 of this manual for working under the cutter deck.

Tightening Blade Bolts

Tighten blade bolts each hour for the first eight hours of use; tighten daily thereafter. Repeat hourly inspections each time the blades are removed/replaced.

Danger! Blade bolts will stretch with use and must be retightened. Allowing blade bolts to run loose will damage bottom of blade carrier and will lead to jammed blades. Loose or jammed blades can and will cause serious injury or death.

- 1. Disengage PTO; be certain that all rotation has stopped.
- 2. Lift cutter high enough to place suitable supports under the cutter deck.
- 3. Turn tractor engine off; remove key; lock transmission and brakes; chock rear wheels.
- 4. Disconnect driveline.
- 5. Use a pipe wrench to hold the blade bolt; torque blade bolt nut using a 1-5/8" 6 point socket to approximately 600 to 700 ft./lbs. Blades must pivot freely after tightening; check for jammed blades.

Warning! Failure to keep blade bolts tight can and will cause: blade breakage; warping of blade bar; ejection of blade from cutter. These hazards can cause serious injury or death.

Warning! If blade bolts are allowed to run loose, the obvious danger is for the bolt to come completely loose, allowing the blade, bolt, and nut to be ejected from the cutter.

Maintenance

Tightening Blade Bolts (continued)

Danger! When the bolt is not sufficiently tight, the blade is allowed excess vertical movement when it strikes an object. This situation will cause the blade to break from fatigue and to be ejected from the cutter. While this situation is occurring, the loose blade bolt is also hammering the underside of the blade carrier; the shoulder of the blade bolt beats an indention around the blade bolt hole into which the bolt shoulder will fit. When this damage occurs, the blade bolt will pull up into the indention when the bolt is tightened, causing the blade to jam so that it can no longer pivot on the blade bolt. A blade carrier damaged in this manner must be taken out of service immediately. Replace the blade carrier (contact Brown Mfg. Corp. for instructions) and replace the blades and blade bolts before returning the machine to service.

The described occurrences will cause the blades to break and be ejected. An ejected blade can and will cause serious injury or death.

REMEMBER: Blades must pivot freely and blade bolts must be tight!

Tightening Stump Jumper:

Remove blade bar cotter pin and tighten nut with a 1½" socket. Torque nut to 300 ft./lbs.; continue to torque until cotter pin hole aligns with nut. Install a new cotter pin. Never loosen nut to align cotter pin hole; always tighten to next alignment slot. When replacing stump jumper check hub for wear, clean thoroughly and apply anti-seize to shaft before assembly.

Proper Gearbox Lubrication

On level ground, remove the pipe plug from the right side of the gearbox housing. If the oil level is not at that port level, oil must be added. Remove the vent plug from the top of the housing and add the recommended lubricant (cotton picker spindle grease) until the oil level reaches the side port. **Make certain both plugs are replaced and tightened securely before operating.**

THE TEN COMMANDMENTS OF OPERATION

- 1. ALWAYS Read and understand the owners manual before operating this or any other equipment.
- 2. ALWAYS Attach this product to a tractor that has suitable safety equipment properly installed .
- 3. ALWAYS Operate this equipment with all safety equipment properly installed on this equipment.
- 4. ALWAYS Start the cutting process by inspecting, walking, flagging or removing all foreign material from job site.
- 5. ALWAYS Do NOT allow riders or bystanders within 300 feet of this unit during operation.
- 6. ALWAYS Check all bolts, fasteners, fittings and oil levels before operating this equipment.
- 7. NEVER Allow blades to make contact with rocks or stumps unit was not designed for this type of operation.
- 8. NEVER Allow an untrained operator to operate this equipment.
- 9. ALWAYS Install genuine Brown replacement parts, all other replacement parts will void warranty.
- 10.ALWAYS REMAIN on tractor seat until blades have stopped turning and all tractor shut down procedures have been completed.

THESE ARE ONLY A FEW OF THE SAFETY PROCEDURES THAT MUST BE FOLLOWED TO INSURE THE SAFE OPERATION OF THIS EQUIPMENT – MANY OTHER SAFETY RELATED POINTS ARE STATED THROUGHOUT THIS MANUAL



WARNING: FAILURE TO FOLLOW THE TEN COMMANDMENTS CAN AND WILL CAUSE SERIOUS INJURY OR DEATH

IF YOU HAVE ANY SAFETY, MAINTENANCE OR OPERATIONAL QUESTIONS – PLEASE CALL BROWN MFG. BEFORE USING THIS EQUIPMENT AT 1-800-633-8909

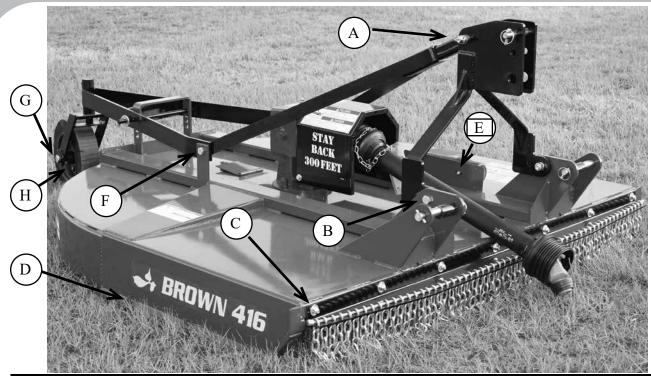
Maintenance Log

Maintenance/Repair Log

Please record all maintenance and repair services performed on the cutter. This log may help identify reoccurring problems with your cutter and may be requested by the manufacturer when making warranty claims. Additional log pages may be copied or ordered from Brown Mfg. Corp.

| Date | Function | Part(s) Involved | Initials |
|------|------------------------|--|----------|
| | Initial Maintenance | | |
| | ① 1st Hour | | |
| | ② 2 nd Hour | slip clutch, gearbox, blades, blade bolts, blade bar nut | |
| | ⊕ 3 rd Hour | — bons, blade bar nut | |
| | © 4 th Hour | | |
| | © 5 th Hour | | |
| | ① 6 th Hour | | |
| | ② 7 th Hour | | |
| | ② 8 th Hour | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

Bolt List All Models



| | Description | Location(s) |
|---|---|---|
| A | 500-22 Cat II Top Link Pin | A-Frame to A-Frame Mast Stop |
| В | 3/4 X 2" Bolt, LW & Nut | (415 & 416) A-Frame |
| В | 3/4 X 7-1/2" Bolt, LW & Nut | (417) A-Frame |
| С | 1/2 X 3" Bolt & Lock Nut | Front Deflector |
| D | 3/8 X 1-1/4" Plow Bolt, LW & Nut | Wear Slide |
| Е | 5/16 X 3/4" Bolt & Lock Nut | Manual Tube |
| F | 3/4 X 2-1/2" Bolt, LW & Nut | (415 & 416) Brace & Tail Wheel |
| F | 3/4 X 5-1/4" Bolt, LW & Nut | (417) Brace and Tail Wheel |
| G | 1 X 8" Bolt & Lock Nut | Axle Bolt - Page 30 |
| Н | 1/2 X 1" Fine Bolt & Lock Washer | Tire/Wheel to Hub - Page 30 |
| Ι | 1/2 X 2-1/2" Roll Key | Tail Wheel Fork - Collar - Page 30 |
| J | 3/4 X 18" Pin w/ Lynch Pin & Flat Washer | (415 & 416) Height Adjustment - Page 30 |
| J | 3/4 X 5-1/2" Bolt, LW & Nut | (417) Height Adjustment - Page 30 |
| K | 3/4 X 3 1/4" Bolt NF, Nut & Lock Nut & FW | Gear Box |
| L | 3/8 X 3/4" Bolt, Flat & LW | Shield Bracket to Gear Box |
| M | 3/8 X 1" Bolt, Flat & LW | Shield |

Troubleshooting

| Problem | Possible Cause(s) | Possible Solution(s) |
|---------------------------|---|--|
| Excessive vibration | Loose gearbox bolts Loose blade bar and/or blade bolts Blades are not freely swinging Broken, bent, or warped blades Blade bar not seated properly on shaft Blades not paired by weight | Tighten bolts Tighten blade bar nut or blade bolt nuts Clear blade of obstruction or replace blade carrier (see page 24) Replace set of blades and bolts Remove blade bar; clean hub and shaft; lubricate with anti-sieze, reseat Check blades for equal weight |
| Excessive clutch slippage | Worn clutch linings or plates Oil on lining Glazed friction lining Excessive force on clutch Dull Blades | Repair clutch Replace linings Clean with emery cloth Reduce ground speed, material intake, or tractor size Resharpen and balance or replace |
| Overheating gearbox | Insufficient lubricant level Improper lubricant Debris build-up around gearbox Bearing or gears set improper | Fill to full level Replace with correct lubricant Remove debris Consult dealer |
| Noisy gearbox | Rough gears Worn bearings Insufficient lube level | Run for a short break-in period or replace gears Replace bearing Add lube. |
| Leaking gearbox | Damaged oil seal Bent shaft Oil seal installed incorrectly Oil level too high Shaft rough or pitted in oil seal area Shaft bore worn in casting Damaged gasket Loose bolts | Replace seal Replace seal and shaft Replace seal Drain oil to proper level Replace shaft Replace casting or gearbox Replace gasket Tighten bolts. |
| Short blade life | Cutting too low Cutting in sandy or rocky conditions Inadequate blades Ground speed too fast | Increase cutting height Increase cutting height Replace with Brown blades Slow ground speed |
| Not cutting clean | Dull blades Insufficient PTO speed Cutter not level Ground speed too fast Blades are not freely swinging Low engine RPM | Sharpen and balance or replace blades Use correct PTO speed Adjust cutter Reduce ground speed Clear blade of obstruction Maintain tractor RPM to correct PTO speed |

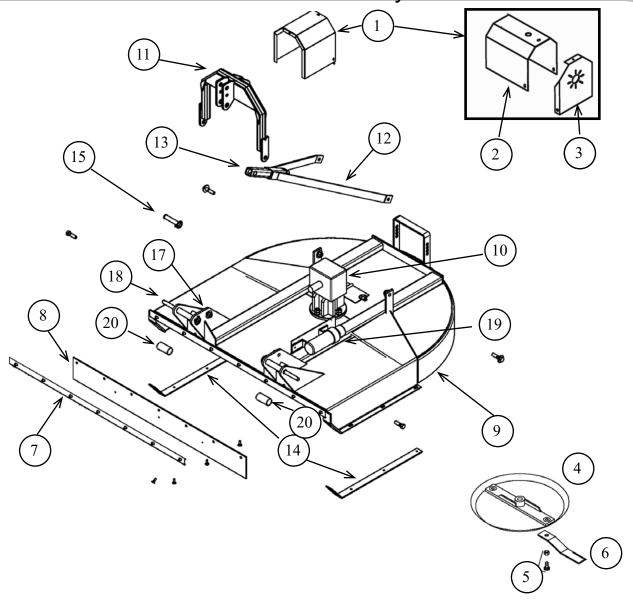
Specifications

| Model | Gearbox | Cutting Width | Tailwheels | Driveshaft Size Cat. | Weight | Slip Clutch | Hitch |
|-------|---------|------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| 415 | 130 HP | 60" | 1 | 6 | 935 lbs. | 2-disc | Category I/II |
| 415D | 130 HP | 60" | 1 | 6 | 1055 lbs. | 2-disc | Category I/II |
| 416 | 130 HP | 72" | 1 | 6 | 1095 lbs. | 2-disc | Category I/II |
| 416D | 130 HP | 72" | 2 | 6 | 1155 lbs. | 2-disc | Category I/II |
| 417 | 130 HP | 84" | 2 | 6 | 1385 lbs. | 4-disc | Category II |

| Standard Features |
|--|
| Reinforced round-back deck design - 1/4" rear wall |
| All welded, 7 ga. (3/16") steel deck |
| 2 free-swinging blades, 1/2" x 4" high-tensile, updraft |
| Flexible, 3-point A-frame with clevis-style hitch |
| 2" to 12" cut height |
| 1:1.46 gear ratio |
| 7 ga. (3/16") round disc stump jumper with 1" x 5" bar |
| Replaceable Slides - 1/4" x 2" (415 & 416) - 3/8" x 2" (417) |
| Replaceable front rubber deflectors |

| Options | Part No. |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Front 5/16" chain curtain deflector | For 415: 4-007 For 416: 4-009 For 417: 4-011 |
| Rear 5/16" chain curtain deflector | For 415: 232-0031 For 416: 232-0030 For 417: 232-0032 |

Replacement Parts Deck Assembly



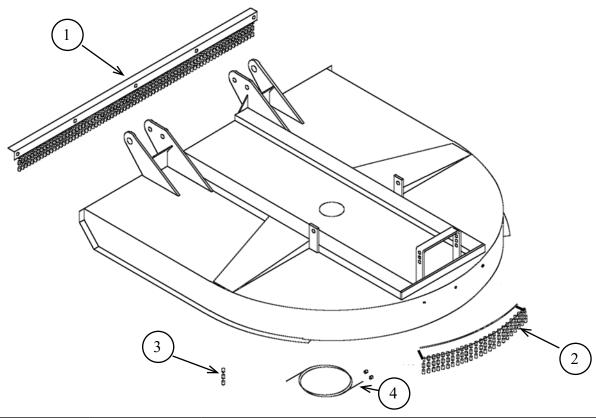
| Ref. No. | Part No. | Description | |
|----------|--------------|--|--|
| 1 | 232-0028 | Bell Shield Assembly | |
| 2 | 700-232-0031 | Drive Shaft Guard | |
| 3 | 700-232-0030 | Plate, Drive Shaft Guard | |
| 4 | 235-100 | 415: Stump jumper | |
| | 232-4000 | 416, 417: Stump jumper | |
| 5 | TC-133KL | Blade bolt assembly w/ packet of Copper Anti-Seize attached. (Apply Anti-Seize liberally to bolt). | |
| 6 | 500-27A | 415, 416, Blade | |
| | 4-029A | 417 Blade | |

Replacement Parts Deck Assembly (continued)

| Ref. No. | Part No. | Description | | | |
|----------|----------|---|--|--|--|
| Rei. No. | | | | | |
| 7 | 4-001S | 415: Metal strap | | | |
| | 4-002S | 416: Metal strap | | | |
| | 4-003S | 417: Metal strap | | | |
| 8 | 4-001 | 415, Rubber front deflector | | | |
| | 4-002 | 416, Rubber front deflector | | | |
| | 4-003 | 417, Rubber front deflector | | | |
| 9 | 232-0415 | 415: Deck | | | |
| | 232-0416 | 416: Deck | | | |
| | 232-0417 | 417: Deck | | | |
| 10 | 235-0001 | Gearbox | | | |
| 11 | 232-0440 | A-Frame | | | |
| 12 | 232-0451 | 415: A-frame brace | | | |
| | 232-0461 | 416: A-frame brace | | | |
| | 232-0471 | 417: A-frame brace | | | |
| 13 | 232-0420 | A-Frame Mast Stop | | | |
| 14 | 4-019 | 415, 416: Slide with plow bolts, lock washer, and nuts | | | |
| | 4-020 | 417: Slide with plow bolts, lock washer, and nuts | | | |
| 15 | 500-22 | Category II top pin with lynch pin | | | |
| 16 | TC-126A | 7/16" lynch pin (not pictured) | | | |
| 17 | 232-0475 | Deck/Mast Bushing | | | |
| 18 | 255-1200 | Category I/II lift pin with spacer & lynch pin | | | |
| | 255-1210 | Quick Hitch Cat III Lift pin spacer | | | |
| | 255-0004 | Quick Hitch Cat III Top Link Pin (Fits Large Hole at Bottom of A-Frame) | | | |
| | QH-2K | Quick Hitch Pin Kit (2) 255-1210 and (1) 255-0004 with Lynch Pin | | | |
| 19 | MH-01 | Manual Holder | | | |
| 20 | 4-095S | Spacer For CAT II Lower Link Hitch, Not Quick Hitch | | | |

Replacement Parts

Front and Rear Chain Guards



| 1 | 4-007 4-009 4-011 | 415: Chain front deflector 416: Chain front deflector 417: Chain front deflector |
|---|--|--|
| 2 | 232-0031 232-0030 232-0032 | 415: Chain rear deflector 416: Chain rear deflector 417: Chain rear deflector |
| 3 | TC2-009 TC2-010 | Front chain links (5 links.) Rear chain links (4 links) |
| 4 | 4-007C 4-008C 4-009C 4-010C 4-011C 4-012C | 415: Front cable with clamps 415: Rear cable with clamps 416: Front cable with clamps 416: Rear cable with clamps 417: Front cable with clamps 417: Rear cable with clamps |

Clutch Maintenance

IMPORTANT: Friction type clutches **will** seize up if left unused for an extended period of time, especially in humid or damp conditions. Slip the clutch using the following procedure before operating the cutter after periods of non-use. If your clutch is seized, your tractor and cutter have NO protection from over-torque events, something WILL break.

- 1. Remove the shield from around the clutch.
- 2. Lubricate the sliding portion of the PTO shaft.
- 3. Attach the cutter to the tractor, make sure the tractor engine is off, and brakes are set.
- 4. Attach the PTO shaft to the tractor.
- 5. Measure the spring length (L) of the springs on the clutch, see Illustration I or Illustration II, depending upon the type clutch you have.
- 6. Loosen the nuts on the spring bolts to the end of the threads.
- 7. Start the tractor, engage the PTO for 5 seconds, disengage the PTO, shut tractor engine off.
- 8. Check that all internal components of clutch are in clean, working order, (not stuck together).
- 9. DO **NOT** use any lubricant inside of the clutch.
- 10. Tighten the spring bolts back to exactly the same length as before.
- 11. Install shield over clutch.

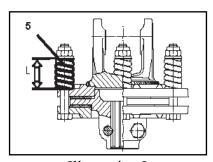
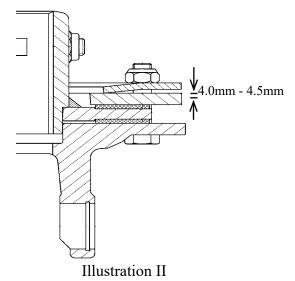
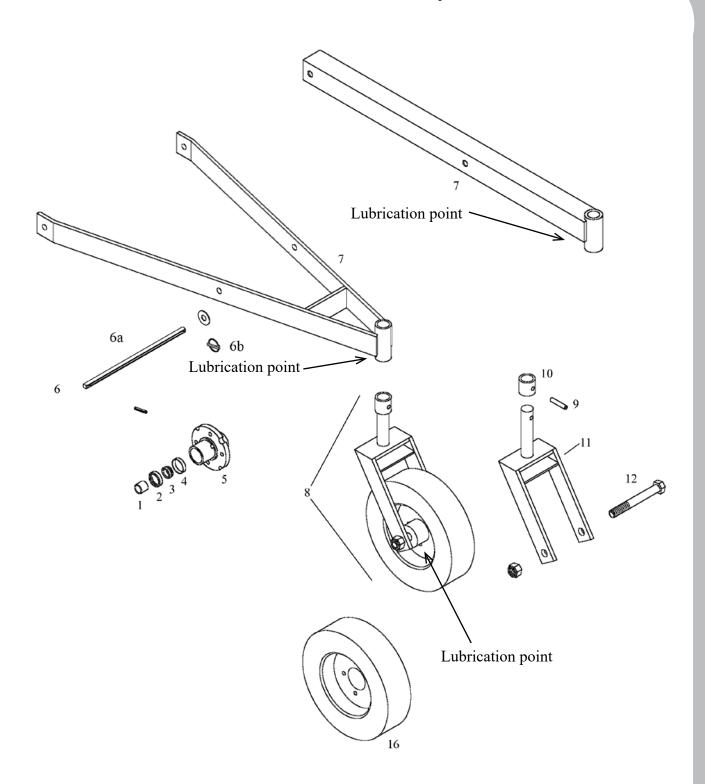


Illustration I



Tailwheel Assembly



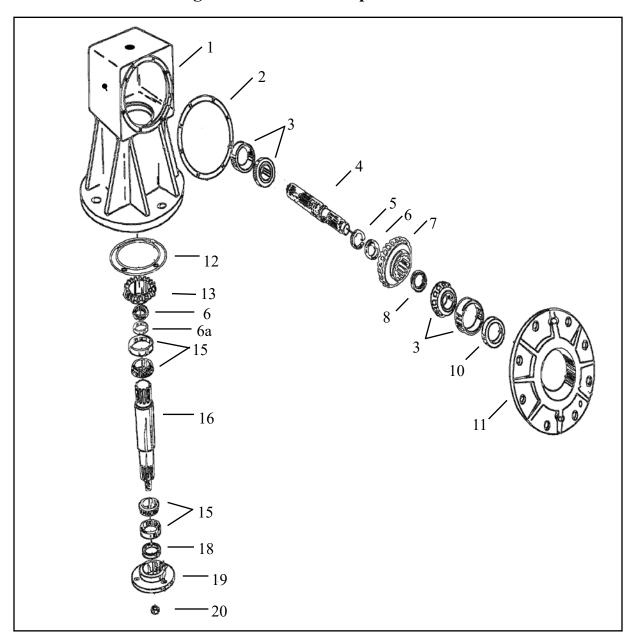
Tailwheel Assembly (continued)

| Ref. No. | Part No. | Qty | Description |
|----------|-----------|-----|--|
| 1 | 232-0210 | 2 | Bushings (2 - req. per tailwheel) |
| 2 | 232-0204 | 2 | Seal (2 req. per tailwheel) |
| 3 | 232-0205 | 2 | Bearing (2 req. per tailwheel) |
| 4 | 232-0208 | 2 | Cup (2 req. per tailwheel) |
| NP | 232-0212 | 2 | Seal Protector (for 232-0200 Hub) |
| 5 | 232-0200 | var | Complete tailwheel hub assembly |
| 6 | 4-024 | 1 | Height Adjustment Pin with Hardware (415 & 416 Only) |
| 6a | 232-0410 | 1 | Height Adjustment Pin (Pin Only) |
| 6b | 4-094 | 1 | Lynch Pin |
| 6c | PRO38S32Z | 1 | Roll Pin, 3/8" x 2" |
| 6d | WUS34Z | 2 | 3/4" USS Flat Washer, Zinc Plated |
| 7 | 4-014 | 1 | 415: Tailwheel arm with fork holder |
| | 4-015 | 1 | 416: Tailwheel arm with fork holder |
| | 4-016 | 2 | 415D, 416D, 417: Tailwheel arm with fork holder |
| 8 | 4-032 | var | Complete tailwheel assembly |
| 9 | 61-D | 1 | Roll Pin 1/2" x 2 1/2" |
| 10 | 61-C | 1 | Collar |
| 11 | 4-013 | 1 | Fork |
| NP | 4-013A | 1 | Fork, Collar and Roll Pin Assembly |
| 12 | 4-033 | 1 | Axle |
| 13 | 4-034 | 1 | Axle nut |
| 16 | 69-A | 1 | Tire and wheel assembly |

Replacement Parts

130HP Gearbox

NOTE: Gearbox for all cutters having a serial number with second character being "B" or "C": Example: 5B-XXXX



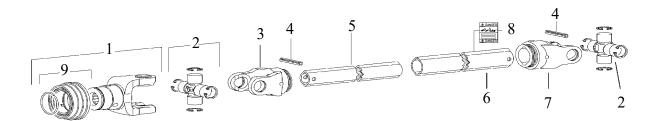
Ordering replacement parts

Please contact the nearest Brown dealer for replacement parts. Or call Brown Mfg. at 800-633-8909 for parts or technical information. Please have model and serial number available when ordering parts.

Replacement Parts 130HP Gearbox (continued)

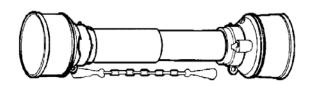
| Ref. No. | Part No. | Qty. | Description |
|----------|------------|-------|---|
| 1 | 235-0003 | 1 | Housing |
| 2 | 235-0105 | 1 | Input Cap Gasket Kit |
| 3 | T5-060 | 2 | Bearing Assembly, Input |
| 4 | 235-0005 | 1 | Input Shaft |
| 5 | 235-0019 | 1 | Retaining Ring |
| 6 | 235-0110 | 1 | Shim Kit |
| 6a | 235-0006 | 1 | Spacer |
| 7 | 235-0007 | 1 | 19 Tooth Gear, Input |
| 8 | 235-0006 | 1 | Spacer |
| 10 | WHD-202-20 | 1 | Input Oil Seal |
| 11 | 235-0004 | 1 | Input Cap |
| | 235-3005 | 8 | M10 x 1.5 x 30 Hex Head Cap Screw - Input Cap Bolts |
| | MLW10 | 8 | 10MM Lock Washer, Zinc |
| 12 | 235-0100 | 1 | Output Cap Gasket Kit |
| 13 | 235-0017 | 1 | 13 Tooth Gear, Output |
| 15 | 235-0016 | 2 | Bearing Assembly, Output |
| 16 | 235-0015 | 1 | Output Shaft |
| 18 | 235-0013 | 1 | Output Oil Seal |
| 19 | 235-0014 | 1 | Output Cap |
| | 235-3013 | 4 | M12 x 1.75 x 38 Hex Head Cap Screw - Output Cap Bolts |
| | MLW12 | 4 | 12MM Lock Washer, Zinc |
| 20 | TC-134F | 1 | 1" - 14 Flanged Hex Nut |
| NP | TC-135 | 1 | Cotter Pin |
| NP | 235-0001 | 1 | 130 HP Gearbox Assembly Complete 540 RPM |
| NP | 235-0022 | 1 | Vent Plug |
| NP | 235-0021 | 2 | Drain Plug |
| NP | 235-0031 | 3 QT. | Lubricant, Quart, Cotton Picker Spindle |

Replacement Parts (Driveline)



| Ref. No. | Part No. | Description |
|--------------|----------------------|--|
| 1 | 236-4002 | Quick-disconnect yoke |
| 2 | 236-4004 | U-joint kit |
| 3 | 236-2224 | Inner tube yoke |
| 4 | 236-1070 | Roll key |
| 5 | 236-1737 236-1837 | 415 - 416, Inner tube 417, Inner tube |
| 6 | 236-1739 236-1839 | 415 - 416, Outer tube 417, Outer tube |
| 7 | 236-2230 | Outer tube yoke |
| 8 | 236-1745 | Decal, missing shield |
| 9 | 236-1731 | Quick-disconnect kit |
| Not pictured | 236-4000 236-5000 | 415, 416: Complete drive shaft with 2-disc slip clutch and shield 417: Complete drive shaft with 4-disc slip clutch and shield |

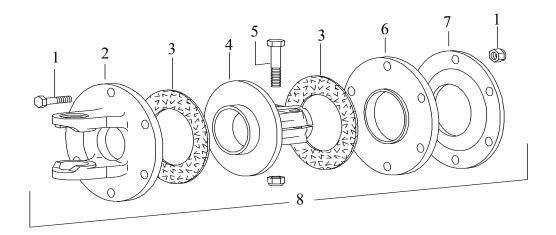
Driveline Safety Shield



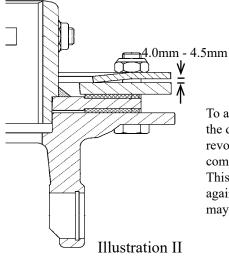
| | Description |
|----------------------|--|
| 236-1725 236-1825 | 415, 416: Complete shield assembly 417: Complete shield assembly |

Replacement Parts

2-Disc Slip Clutch (415, 416)



| Ref. No. | Part No. | Description | | |
|----------|----------|--|--|--|
| 1 | 255-0400 | Bolt, Clutch Tension M10 x 50 (6 Req.) | | |
| 1a | 255-0660 | Lock Nut, Clutch Tension M10 (6 Req.) | | |
| 2 | 236-2214 | Yoke, flanged, 2 disc | | |
| 3 | 236-1703 | Lining, clutch, 2 req. | | |
| 4 | 236-2212 | Hub, 2 disc, 1-3/4" z 20 | | |
| 5 | 255-0420 | Bolt, Hub Clamp M12 x 65 (2 Req.) | | |
| 5a | 255-0680 | Lock Nut, Hub Clamp M12 (2 Req.) | | |
| 6 | 236-1705 | Plate, thrust, 2 disc | | |
| 7 | 236-1706 | Spring, belleville, 2 disc | | |
| 8 | 236-2210 | Clutch assembly, 2 disc | | |



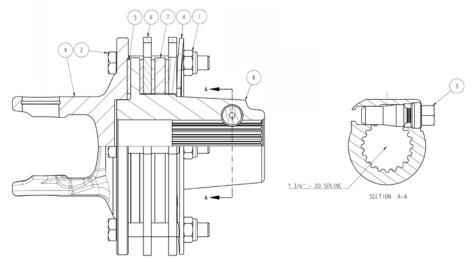
CLUTCH ADJUSTMENT PROCEDURE 415 - 416 2-DISC SLIP CLUTCH

To adjust the clutch to proper torque, the gap between the belleville spring and the drive plate should be between 4.0-mm and 4.5mm. Tightening the nut one revolution will compress the spring 1.5-mm. Tightening the nut one flat side will compress the spring 0.25mm.

This can also be set by tightening each of the lock nuts until the spring is flat against the drive plate and then loosening each nut 3 full revolutions. The clutch may be adjusted by using two (2) 17-mm wrenches.

Replacement Parts

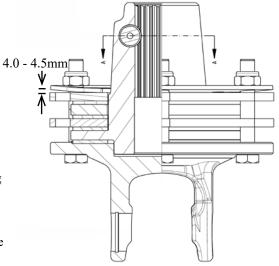
4-Disc Slip Clutch (417)



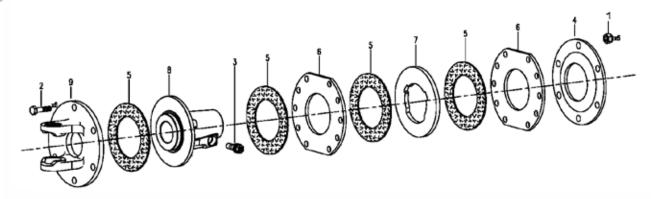
| Ref. No. | Part No. | Qty | Description |
|----------|-------------|-----|--|
| 1 | 236-0636 | 6 | Locknut - M12 |
| 2 | MCS12C80Z88 | 6 | Bolt M12 x 1.5 x 80 x 8.8 Gr. |
| 3 | 236-0634 | 1 | Clamp Cone (See Page 42 for Details of Installation) |
| 4 | 236-5002-01 | 1 | Belleville Spring |
| 5 | 236-1703 | 4 | Lining, Clutch |
| 6 | 236-1805 | 2 | Plate, drive flanged, w holes 4 disc |
| 7 | 236-0646 | 1 | Drive Plate w/ Lugs 4 disc |
| 8 | 236-5002-06 | 1 | Hub, 4 disc, 1-3/4" z 20 |
| 9 | 236-5002-02 | 1 | Flange Yoke 4 disc |
| Assembly | 236-5002 | 1 | Clutch assembly, slip, 4 disc |

CLUTCH ADJUSTMENT 417 - 418 4-DISC SLIP CLUTCH

To adjust the clutch to proper torque, the gap between the belleville spring and the drive plate should be between 4.0-mm and 4.5mm. Tightening the nut one revolution will compress the spring 1.5-mm. Tightening the nut one flat side will compress the spring 0.25mm. This can also be set by tightening each of the lock nuts until the spring is flat against the drive plate and then loosening each nut 3 full revolutions. The clutch may be adjusted by using two (2) 17-mm wrenches.



Replacement Parts 4-Disc Slip Clutch (417) Exploded View



| Ref. No. | Part No. | Qty | Description |
|----------|-------------|-----|--|
| 1 | 236-0636 | 6 | Locknut - M12 |
| 2 | MCS12C80Z88 | 6 | Bolt M12 x 1.5 x 80 x 8.8 Gr. |
| 3 | 236-0634 | 1 | Clamp Cone (See Page 41 for Details of Installation) |
| 4 | 236-5002-01 | 1 | Belleville Spring |
| 5 | 236-1703 | 4 | Lining, Clutch |
| 6 | 236-1805 | 2 | Plate, drive flanged, w holes 4 disc |
| 7 | 236-0646 | 1 | Drive Plate w/ Lugs 4 disc |
| 8 | 236-5002-06 | 1 | Hub, 4 disc, 1-3/4" z 20 |
| 9 | 236-5002-02 | 1 | Flange Yoke 4 disc |
| Assembly | 236-5002 | 1 | Clutch assembly, slip, 4 disc |

This is the same clutch as previous page, exploded for clarity.

CC Lock

CC Lock Installation Instructions

See Page 40 for location of lock on clutch.

- 1. Clean and grease (do not over-grease) the connecting spline shaft. Do not grease or oil the threads of the clamping cone.
- 2. Slide yoke or clutch onto the connecting shaft. Make sure that the hole for the clamping cone is positioned above the annular groove on the connecting shaft. Start threads of clamping cone by hand, then tighten it to 75 lb-ft (100 N-m) of torque. While tightening, move the yoke or clutch back and forth in axial direction. Check tight and safe fit of yoke or clutch. A 17 mm socket will be needed to tighten the clamping cone.
- 3. After the first 8-10 hours of operation after installation, the clamping cone must be rechecked for tight and safe fit. The safe fit then needs to be checked at regular intervals during operation. Re-tighten clamping cone as necessary.
- 4. To disassemble, loosen clamping cone and remove it from the yoke or clutch. If the clamping cone cannot be removed by hand, it can be released from the opposite side by using a hammer and a pin punch.

Note: The clamping cone is serviced only as a complete assembly. Do not attempt to disassemble the clamping cone.

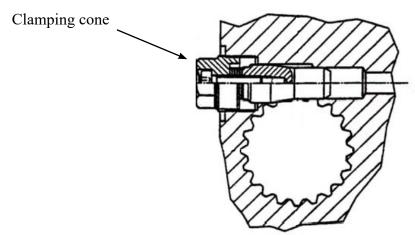


Fig. 42.1

Revisions

| Date | Page | Change Made |
|-----------|------|-------------------------------------|
| 1/21/2021 | 37 | corrected Item 6A adn 8, same part. |
| 8/12/2024 | 40 | Added Clutch Adjustment |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

For use with the following starting serial numbers:

Model Serial Number

Brown 415 5C4000 Brown 416 6C4000 Brown 417 7C4000





6001 E. Hwy 27 - Ozark, AL 36360 334.795.6603 - Fax: 334.795.3029